# RADIOASTRONOMY PROJECTS IN GHANA

### Ghana Space Science and Technology Institute



# RADIO ASTRONOMY PROJECTS: AVN Ghana



The objective of the project is to build the needed capacity in the SKA Africa Partner Countries in terms of:

- Human Capital development
- ✓ Infrastructure
- Improving sensitivity and Resolution

The conversion of the 32m diameter dish at Kuntunse for use as a radio telescope is the first infrastructure to roll

# FABRICATION OF THE QUADRUPOLE LEGS FOR THE ANTENNA.



The damaged quadruple legs which holds the sub-reflector of the antenna was designed by SA and Ghana Team and fabricated at the GAEC Mechanical workshop.





The quadruple leg was installed. This was a huge milestone. This is because it had the potential of damaging the antenna beyond repairs. Weight of the quadruple Legs = 4000 kg; approximately = 4.0 tones

#### KUNTUNSE OBSERVATORY





Steerable dish in both automatic and manual modes

#### SCIENCE WITH THE KUNTUNSE 32M ANTENNA

#### (A) Single-Dish Science Cases:

- Radio Continuum Flux measurements (with wideband multi-channel radiometer) - use known radio astronomy calibration sources for daily calibrations of receivers and also follow radio emissions from sources such as AGNs emitting gamma-ray flares.
- Pulsar Observations (with wideband multichannel pulsar timer) - monitor the behavior of pulsars of interest over a long period of time, such as those producing glitches and intermittent pulsars, and hunt for fast radio burst sources.
- Emission Lines Spectroscopy (with narrowband multi-channel spectrometer) maser line monitoring of star forming regions, including hydroxyl masers (1612, 1665, 1667, 1720 MHz) and methanol masers (6668 MHz).

#### (B) VLBI Networks Science Cases:

- Mapping Interstellar masers in star-forming regions in the Milky Way.
- Determining the distances to star-forming regions in the Milky Way through methanol maser parallax measurement.
- Imaging active galactic nuclei (AGN).
- Resolving binary systems in extragalactic supermassive black holes.
- Imaging radio emission from X-Ray binary systems and relativistic jets.

#### LEVERHULME-ROYAL SOCIETY AFRICA AWARD

- Awarded to GSSTI on August 06, 2013
- Led by Prof. Melvin Hoare (Leeds) and Dr. Kofi Ashilevi (GSSTI)
- Duration: Three (3) Years
- Start: March 01, 2014
- End: February 28, 2017



Award Title: Radio astronomy capacity building in Ghana prior to the Square Kilometer Array



#### LEVERHULME-ROYAL SOCIETY AFRICA AWARD



#### Award to cover

- → Travel cost
- → Research
- → Training programmes
- → Subsistence
- → Equipment costs
- → PhD studentship

 Grant total £179, 100 (for the 3 years)
£59, 700 per annum

#### ROYAL SOCIETY TRAINING AND OUTREACH PROGRAM



#### ROYAL SOCIETY AWARD: TRAINING PROGRAM



#### Participants

- Cohorts 1 12
- Cohorts 2 13
- During 2014 2017





#### ASTRONOMY PROJECTS: OUTREACH & TRAINING









#### SKA-SA, ROYAL SOCIETY AND NEWTON FUND AWARDS PHD & MSC STUDENTSHIP



#### Kuntunse Telescope Trainee Operators

- Andrews
- Benedicta
- Kingsley



Theophilus Narh-PhD in SA Alexander - PhD in SA Proven - PhD in Ghana Benedicta- PhD in Ghana Naomi - PhD in UK Diana- MSc in SA Mavis - MSc in SA Prosper - MSc in Brazil Emmanuel - MSc (DARA) in UK Joseph- MSc in UK

# ROYAL SOCIETY TRAINING OUTLINE

#### Course Units for the Cohorts:

- 1. Astrophysics, Radio astronomy theory and multi-wavelength astronomy
- 2. Data Reduction and Analysis, Telescope time and PhD applications
- 3. Satellite communication and Commercial awareness
- 4. Technical training
- 5. Observational training (up coming for both groups)

#### Units Instructors for both Cohorts

- 1. Prof. Melvin Hoare (UK)
- 2. Dr. Sharmila Goedhart (SA)
- 3. Dr. Charles Copley (SA)
- 4. Mr. Ian Jones (UK)
- 5. Dr. Katerine Johnson (UK)



#### UPCOMING NEWTON FUND TRAINING AND ROYAL SOCIETY EVENTS

A. Observational Training Program from 19 April - 5 May, 2017:

#### comprising

15 students from 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Cohorts (Ghanaians) and 10 students from Kenya B. Pulsar timing system training in May 2017



C. Unit 1 Training for 3<sup>rd</sup> Cohort 3 student from May 5 - 19, 2017:

Expecting 10 - 12 students from Ghana THE ROYAL SOCIETY

#### Upcoming Event: WEST AFRICAN SUMMER SCHOOL FOR YOUNG ASTRONOMERS

- The program is from 23<sup>rd</sup> July to 6<sup>th</sup> August and we are anticipating 50 students from West Africa
- The instructors are 6 from West Africa and 5 from Canada and Europe
- Sponsors so far are:









### CONCLUSION

Many Thanks To:



And Much Appreciation To:





# THANK YOU ALL FOR YOUR ATTENTION



RA III R